

Exploring STEM



Exploring STEM Digital Library: Courses

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STEM Inquiry



LIB 2: 01 Scientific Investigation and Reasoning

Scientific Method

- The Scientific Method
- Design and Problem Solving
- Planning Comparative Investigations (Mass of Metals and Non-metals)
- Planning a Descriptive Investigation (Transport Popularity)
- Implement a Comparative Investigation (Density of Metals and Non-metals)
- Designing Experimental Investigations (Energy in Food)
- Implement an Experimental Investigation (Energy in Food)
- Analyze, Evaluate, and Critique Scientific Explanations
- Planning Comparative Investigations (Cooking Potatoes and Pizzas)
- Planning Descriptive Investigations (School Yard Habitat)
- Implement a Comparative Investigation (Heating Oil and Water)
- Implement a Descriptive Investigation (School Yard Habitat)
- Designing Experimental Investigations
- Implement an Experimental Investigation (Photosynthesis)
- Analyze, Evaluate, and Critique Scientific Explanations (Photosynthesis)
- Planning Comparative Investigations (Moon Phases)
- Planning Descriptive Investigations (Navigable River Courses)
- Implement a Comparative Investigation (Planet Distance and Orbit Time)
- Implement a Descriptive Investigation (Rock Sample Features)
- Designing Experimental Investigations (Rock Erosion)
- Implement an Experimental Investigation (Plant Growth and Conditions)
- Analyze and Evaluate Scientific Explanations (Dinosaur Extinction)
- Critique Scientific Explanations

Safety

- Laboratory Safety 1
- Field Safety 1
- Safety Equipment 1
- Laboratory Safety 2
- Field Safety 2
- Laboratory Safety 3
- Field Safety 3
- Safety Equipment 2

Using Equipment

- Introduction to the Microscope
- Introduction to the Microscope (Movement of a Slide)
- Using a Microscope

Data and its Uses

- Viewing Osmosis in Onion Cells
- Collect, Organize, and Analyze Data

Science and Society

- History of Energy Use
- Scientific Thoughts on Evolution
- History of Astronomy

Sustainability

- Conservation, Disposal, and Recycling 1
- Conservation, Disposal, and Recycling 2
- Conservation, Disposal, and Recycling 3



LIB 2: 02 Earth and Space Sciences

Weather and Climate

- Weather and Air Masses
- Global Wind Patterns
- Climate Change
- Weather Systems
- Weather Maps
- Measuring Weather

Earth Systems

- Geological Time
- The Changing Earth
- Plate Tectonic Theory
- The Rock Cycle
- Distribution of Natural Resources
- Natural Hazards
- Humans and Ecosystems
- Rock Types
- Soil Composition
- Oil Pollution
- The Water Cycle
- Earth's Atmosphere
- Clouds
- Impact of the Sun's Energy
- Earth Model
- Rocks
- Plate Tectonics
- Natural Catastrophes
- Analyzing Landscapes
- Ground and Surface Water
- Surface Water Modeling
- Plate Tectonic Theory
- Formation of Crustal Features
- Analyzing Maps
- Weathering and Erosion

Sun, Earth and Moon Interaction

- Earth Cycles
- Seasons
- Lunar Cycles
- Moon and Tides

Solar System

- The Solar System
- Galilean Moons
- Asteroids, Comets, and Meteors
- Gravity
- Space Travel Equipment
- Space Exploration
- Life in the Solar System
- Living in Space

The Universe

- Stars
- Classifying Stars
- Wonders of the Universe
- Astronomy
- Origin of the Universe



LIB 2: 03 Physical Science

Changing Materials

Chemical Change

Properties of Matter

- States of Matter
- Physical Properties of Matter
- Physical and Chemical Changes
- Mixtures
- Metals, Non-Metals and Metalloids
- Density
- Testing Minerals

Structure of Matter

- Elements
- Elements and Compounds
- Modeling Molecules
- Synthetic Materials
- Particle Model of Matter

Atomic Structure

Structure of Atoms

Periodic Table

Elements and the Periodic Table

Chemical Reactions

- Chemical Reactions
- Compounds
- Heat from Reactions

Structure, Bonding and Reactivity

- Properties of an Atom
- Investigating the Reactivity Series for Five Metals

Chemical Equations

Formulas and Equations

Energy in Chemical Reactions

Chemical Energy

Carbon and its Compounds

Organics Compounds

Forces and Motion

- Effects of Force
- Friction
- Unbalanced Forces
- Speed and Velocity
- Speed, Velocity and Acceleration
- Newton's Laws of Motion
- Newton's First Law of Motion
- Force and Acceleration
- Collisions
- Velocity and Acceleration
- Simple Machines
- Force and Work

Energy

- Temperature and Heat
- Energy
- Energy Transformations
- Fossil Fuels
- Generating Energy
- Nuclear Power
- Solar Power
- Biomass Power
- Wind Power
- Hydroelectric Power
- Geothermal Power
- Generating Energy
- Alternative Energy Solution
- Potential and Kinetic EnergyTransfer of Thermal Energy
- Light
- Shadows
- Color

Waves and Vibrations

- Wave Properties
- Mechanical Waves

Digital Technology

Digital Communication



LIB 2: 04 Life Science

Biological Systems

- Response to Stimuli
- Human Body Systems
- Human Circulatory System
- Organization of Biological Systems

Organism Structure and Function

■ The Human Body

Plant Biology

- Photosynthesis
- Testing Leaves for Starch
- Force in Plants

Cell Biology

- Types of Cells
- Structure and Function of Cells
- The Cell Theory

Basic Needs

- Characteristics of Living Things
- Characteristics of Living Things (Physiological Needs)
- Characteristics of Living Things (Life Processes)

Food and Diet

Diet

Energy and Living Things

- Digestion
- Energy in Organisms

Reproductions

- Reproduction Strategies
- Nature and Nurture
- Reproduction
- Reproduction
 (Asexual Reproduction and Sexual Reproduction)

Genetics

- Hereditary Traits 1
- Hereditary Traits 2
- Hereditary Traits 3
- Inheritance
- Genetics
- Changes in Genes
- Genetic Engineering

Ecosystems

- Ecosystems
- Habitats and Ecosystems
- Biodiversity and Ecosystems
- Ecological Succession
- Cycling of Matter
- Energy Flow
- Food Webs
- Biotic and Abiotic Factors of Ecosystems
- Environmental Change
- Ocean Systems
- Changing Ecosystems
- Ecosystems and Habitats
- Producers, Consumers, and Decomposers
- Ecosystems and Populations

Population and Biodiversity

- Identifying Organisms
- Populations and Resources
- Maintaining Biodiversity
- Biological Diversity

Taxonomy

Classification

Adaptation

- Biological Adaptations
- Biological Adaptation
- Looking at Adaptations
- Physiological Needs



Extinction

Extinction

Health and Disease

- Exercise
- Health

Evolution

- Evidence from the Fossil Record
- Evidence for Evolution
- How Natural Selection Works
- Exploring how Organisms have Adapted
- How Species Develop

LIB 2: 05 Scientific Processes

Safety

- Laboratory Safety
- Laboratory Safety (Chemistry)
- Laboratory Safety (Physics)
- Field Safety
- Field Safety (Biology)
- Field Safety (Physics)
- Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS)

Using Equipment

- Using a Microscope
- Clamps

Scientific Method

- Definition of Science
- Planning Descriptive Investigations
- Plan a Comparative Investigation (Photosynthesis)
- Implement a Descriptive Investigation (Abiotic and Biotic Features)
- Implement a Comparative Investigation (Photosynthesis)
- Plan an Experimental Investigation (Photosynthesis)
- Implement an Experimental Investigation (Photosynthesis)
- Analysis of Scientific Explanations 1
- Analysis of Scientific Explanations 2
- Evaluation of Scientific Explanations 1
- Evaluation of Scientific Explanations 2
- Scientific Theories
- Planning Investigations
- Implementing Investigative Procedures
- Communicate Valid Conclusions
- Critique Scientific Explanations

Data and its Uses

- Collect and Organize Data
- Making Measurements with Accuracy and Precision
- Exploring Scientific Data
- Accuracy and Precision
- Dimensional Analysis
- Scientific Notation 1
- Scientific Notation 2
- Significant Figures
- Analyzing Data
- Data Acquisition Probes
- Graphing
- Measuring with Calipers and Micrometers
- SI Units
- Uncertainties in Measured Data
- Organizing and Evaluating Scientific Data
- Communicate Valid Conclusions
- Express Relationships Among Physical Variables

Science and Society

- History of Science
- Models in Biology
- Contributions of Scientists
- Impact of Scientific Research on Society
- Impact of Scientific Research on the Environment
- Chemistry and Future Careers
- History of Chemistry
- Physics and Future Careers
- Communicating Scientific Information
- Inferences from Promotional Materials



LIB 2: 06 Earth Systems

Earth Systems

- Earth's Early History
- Earth Systems
- The Interior of the Earth
- Life and the Earth Co-evolution
- Earth's Energy Balance
- Water and Earth

Weather and Climate

- Analyzing Climate Change Data
- Earth's Changing Climate

Human Sustainability

- Managing Energy and Mineral Resources
- Modeling Resource Relationships
- Reducing Impacts on Natural Systems
- Human Impacts on Earth System Relationships

Solar Systems

- The Sun
- Orbits and Gravity

LIB 2: 07 Matter

Properties of Matter

- Physical and Chemical Changes
- Properties of Matter
- Intensive and Extensive Properties
- States of Matter 1
- States of Matter 2
- Mixtures
- Physical Properties of Matter
- Forces of Attraction Between Particles
- Molecules and Chemical Properties
- Physical and Chemical Properties of Elements and Compounds
- Chemical Reactions and Valence Electrons

Matter and Change

The Science of Chemistry

Fluids

- Surface Tension
- Viscosity in Fluids
- Pressure in Fluids
- Fluid Properties

Measurement Errors

- Measuring (Measurement Errors)
- Measuring (Manufacturing Tolerance of a Wooden Block)
- Measuring

Density

- Density (Solids)
- Density (Liquids)
- Density

Solubility

- Role of Water in Biology and Chemistry
- Solubility
- Factors Affecting Solubility and Rates of Dissolution
- Solutions
- Factors Affecting Solubility
- Solubility in Water (Soluble or Insoluble in Water)
- Solubility in Water (Effect of Temperature on the Solubility of a Solid)
- Solubility in Water

Gas Laws

- Boyle's Law
- Charles' Law
- Avogadro and the Gas Laws
- Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures
- Ideal Gas Equation
- Gas Laws Calculations
- Kinetic Molecular Theory



LIB 2: 08 Forces and Motion

Types of Forces

- Forces Acting at a Distance
- Magnetic and Electrical Forces
- History of Electromagnetic Forces
- Electric Forces
- Electric and Magnetic Forces in Everyday Life

Measurement of Force

- Triple Beam Balance
- Spring Scales

Force and Deformation

- Springs
- Elasticity

Describing Movement

- Describe and Calculate Motion
- Distance and Speed
- Forces and Motion
- Vectors
- Types of Motion
- Motion Charts and Graphs
- Speed and Velocity
- Relative Motion

Force and Acceleration

- Force, Mass, and Acceleration
- Acceleration
- Design a Force-Mass-Acceleration Investigation
- Implement a Force-Mass-Acceleration Investigation
- Investigating the Relationship between Force and Acceleration
- Evaluate Data from a
- Force-Mass-Acceleration Investigation
- Circular Motion
- Forces and the Laws of Motion

Gravity

- Force Due to Gravity
- Theory of Gravity
- Measuring the Acceleration due to Gravity

Moment of a Force

Moments and Levers

Momentum

- Conservation of Momentum
- Force and Momentum
- Momentum and Impulse 1
- Using a Ballistic Cart
- Momentum and Impulse 2

Pendulums

- Pendulums
- Pendulums (Mass and Period Time)
- Pendulums (Length and Period Time)

Components of Force

- Free-Body Force Diagrams
- Free-Body Force Diagrams (Force and Slope Angle)
- Free-Body Force Diagrams (Forces Acting at a Single Point)

Projectiles

- Projectiles
- Trajectory Apparatus



LIB 2: 09 Energy

Forms of Energy

- Forms of Energy
- Generating Energy
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Energy Sources
- Social and Environmental Impacts of Energy Sources

Electrical Energy

- Energy Transfer in Electrical Circuits
- Transfer of Electrical Energy in Conductors

Heat Energy

- Conduction of Thermal Energy
- Radiation of Thermal Energy
- Convection of Thermal Energy
- Temperature and Heat
- Heat Transfer
- Thermodynamic Laws
- Heat Transfer
- Heat from Reactions
- Heat Calculations

Work, Force and Energy

- Kinetic and Potential Energy 1
- Kinetic and Potential Energy 2
- Work-Energy Theorem
- Power and Mechanical Energy
- Efficiency of an Electro-mechanical System

Conservation of Energy

- Law of Conservation of Energy
- Conservation of Energy

LIB 2: 10 Electricity and Magnetism

Static Electricity

- Electrostatics
- Static Electricity

Magnetism

- Magnetism (Bar Magnets)
- Magnetism (Magnetic Field Around a Bar Magnet)
- Magnetism (Magnetic Field Around an Electromagnet)

Electromagnetism

- Electromagnetism
- Applications of Electromagnetism

Electrical Circuits

- Building and Testing Circuits
- Resistors
- Electrical Conductors and Insulators
- Series Circuits
- Parallel Circuits
- Series Circuit Calculations
- Parallel Circuit Calculations
- Electrical Conductivity
- Electrical Components
- Series and Parallel Circuits (Current)
- Series and Parallel Circuits (Potential Difference)
- Series and Parallel Circuits



LIB 2: 11 Waves

Waves and Vibrations

- Wave Motion
- Electromagnetic Spectrum Charts
- Polarization
- Oscillations
- Wave Properties
- Transverse and Longitudinal Wave Characteristics
- Resonance
- Doppler Effect
- Applications of Waves
- Sound Waves (Vibrating Air and Vibrating String)
- Sound Waves (Doppler Effect)
- Sound Waves
- Propagation of Sound (Speed of Sound in Air)
- Propagation of Sound (Transverse and Longitudinal Waves)
- Propagation of Sound
- Light Intensity on a Solar Panel
- Natural Frequency
- Light Levels
- Acoustic Waves
- Seismic Waves
- Light Waves
- Water Waves

Optics

- Laser Pointers
- Refraction Prism
- Refraction Convex Lens
- Diffraction
- Interference
- Reflection
- Light Rays (Refractive Index and Critical Angle of Internal Reflection)
- Light Rays (Law of Reflection)
- Light Rays (Convergence and Divergence)
- Light Rays

Electromagnetic Spectrum

Electromagnetic Radiation

Digital Technology

Digital Information

LIB 2: 12 Nuclear Physics

Atomic and Nuclear

- Emission Spectra
- Periodic Table
- Equipment Used in Atomic Physics Experiments
- History of Nuclear Force Concepts
- Nuclear Forces
- Origins of Quantum Theory
- Mass Energy Equivalence
- Applications of Nuclear Physics
- Applications of Quantum Physics
- Quantum Mechanical Model of the Atom

Radioactivity

- Discovery of Radioactivity
- Nuclear Equations
- Fission and Fusion



LIB 2: 13 Chemical Structure and Bonding

Periodic Table

- Periodic Table and Properties of Elements
- Development of the Periodic Table
- Chemical Families
- Noble Gases
- Alkali Metals
- Alkaline Earth Metals
- Halogens
- Transition Metals
- Identifying Trends in the Periodic Table
- Physical Trends in the Periodic Table

Atomic Structure

- Dalton's Atomic Theory
- Thomson and the Properties of the Electron
- Rutherford's Nuclear Atom
- Bohr's Nuclear Atom
- Waves and Spectra
- Isotopes and Atomic Mass
- Electron Configuration

Chemical Bonding

- Intermolecular Bonding
- Intra-molecular Bonding (RasMol Molecular Viewer)
- Intra-molecular Bonding (Ionic and Covalent Bonded Substances)
- Intermolecular and Intra-molecular Bonding
- Electron Dot Formulas
- Metallic Bonding
- Molecular Geometry

Carbon and its Compounds

- The Importance of Carbon
- Organic Compounds
- Origin and Properties of Oil
- Processing and Uses of Oil
- IUPAC Nomenclature Rules for Organic Compounds
- Writing Formulas from the Chemical Name
- Physical Properties of Organic Compounds
- Uses of Organic Compounds
- Synthetic Polymers
- Carbohydrates
- Proteins
- Combustion of Hydrocarbons
- Papermaking
- Fermentation

LIB 2: 14 Chemical Reactions

Changing Materials

- Separating Mixtures
- Evaporation
- Evaporation (Separating Sodium Chloride from a Sodium Chloride Solution)
- Evaporation (Evaporation Rate of a Liquid)
- Purification
- Distillation
- Chromatography
- Dispersive Liquids

Types of Reaction

- Chemical Decomposition
- Decomposition (Catalytic Decomposition of Hydrogen Peroxide)
- Decomposition
 (Thermal Decomposition of Different Copper Salts)
- Redox 1
- Redox 2



Acids and Bases

- Acids and Bases
- pH Scale
- Types of Reaction
- Strong and Weak Acids and Bases
- pH Scale
- pH Scale (Universal Indicator Solution)
- pH Scale (Universal Indicator Paper)
- Acid Rair
- Acid Rain (Buffering Properties of Soil Samples)
- Acid Rain (Reaction of Metals Exposed to Acid Rain)

lons

- Salts
- Atomic Structure and Ions

Chemical Formulas

- Nomenclature Rules
- Writing Chemical Formulas

Energy in Chemical Reactions

- Energy Changes in Chemical Reactions
- Enthalpy

Rates of Reaction

- Rates of Reaction
- Chemical Equilibrium
- Reactivity
- Reactivity (Metal Reactivity Series)
- Reactivity (Reactivity Series of Three Halogens)

Electro-chemistry

- Conductivity
- Electrolysis of Liquids
- Electro-chemistry
- Electro-chemistry (Electrolysis of Water)
- Electrolysis of Liquids (Copper(II) Sulphate Solution)
- Electrolysis of Liquids (Potassium Salt Solutions)
- Batteries and Cells

Stoichiometry

- Moles
- Empirical and Molecular Formulas
- Balancing Equations
- Stoichiometric Calculations 1
- Stoichiometric Calculations 2
- Perform Stoichiometric Calculations
- Conservation of Mass
- Titration
- Stoichiometry (Sodium Hydrogen Carbonate)
- Stoichiometry (Iron Powder and Copper(II) Sulphate Solution)
- Stoichiometry
- Advanced Stoichiometry
- Advanced Stoichiometry (Hydrated Copper(II) Sulphate Crystals)
- Advanced Stoichiometry (Calcium Carbonate and Hydrochloric Acid)
- Advanced Stoichiometry 1
- Advanced Stoichiometry 2

LIB 2: 15 Anatomy

Biological Systems

- Regulatory Systems in Animals
- Nutrient Absorption in Animals
- Reproductive Systems in Animals
- Defense Systems in Animals
- Organization of Biological Systems
- Body Feedback Mechanisms
- Organism Response

The Eye

- Lenses
- Structure of the Eye
- Defects of Vision



Anatomy and Health

- The Natural History of Disease
- The Digestive System and Health
- The Respiratory System and Health
- The Human Respiratory System
- The Circulatory System and Health
- The Human Circulatory System
- The Excretory System
- The Excretory System and Health
- The Nervous System and Health
- The Endocrine System
- The Endocrine System and Health
- The Reproductive System and Health
- Voluntary Muscles
- The Musculoskeletal System and Health
- Bones
- Joints
- Decalcified and Calcined Bones
- The Integumentary System
- The Integumentary System and Health

Exercise

• Effects of Exercise

Food and Diet

- Human Digestive System
- Diet
- Starch in Food
- Sugar in Food
- Sugar in Food (Reducing and Non-reducing Sugars)
- Sugar in Food (Identifying Sugars in Food)
- Protein in Food
- Fat in Food

LIB 2: 16 Evolution and Genetics

Reproduction

- Human Reproductive Systems
- The Process of Human Reproduction
- Hormonal Control of Human Reproduction
- Hormonal Control of Human Reproduction (Fertility)
- Hormonal Control of Human Reproduction (Harmful Substances)

Evolution

- Evidence from the Fossil Record
- Biogeography
- Homology
- Natural Selection
- Mechanisms of Evolution
- Origins of Life
- Evolution
- Evolution (Moth Populations and Industrial Melanism)
- Evolution (Hardy-Weinberg Equation)
- Fossils

Adaptation

- Variations and Adaptations of Organisms
- Adaptation
- Adaptations of Plants to Life on Land

Genetics

- Cell Differentiation
- The Structure and Function of DNA and RNA
- The Structure and Function of DNA and RNA (Building a DNA Model)
- The Structure and Function of DNA and RNA (Extracting DNA from Kiwi Fruit)
- Regulation of Gene Expression
- Changes in DNA
- Genetic Crosses
- Meiosis
- The Study of Genomes
- Determining Alleles
- Exploring Genetic Crosses



LIB 2: 17 Biochemistry and Cell Biology

Biomolecules

- Structure of Carbohydrates
- Structure of Lipids
- Structure of Proteins
- Structure of Nucleic Acids
- Structure and Function of Enzymes

Microbiology

- Development of the Microscope
- Microscope Slides (Preparing and Viewing a Slide of Onion Cells)
- Microscope Slides
- Microscope Slides (Preparing and Observing Microscope Slides)
- Microbiology

Cells and Cellular Processes

- Cells and the Brain
- Structure of Cells
- Structure of Cells (Neural Processing Times)
- Structure of Cells (Organelles)
- Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells
- Homeostasis and Transport of Molecules
- Viruses
- The Cell Cycle
- Specialized Cells
- Cellular Energy Processes

LIB 2: 18 The Living World

Plant Biology

- Reproduction in Flowering Plants
- Reproduction in Flowering Plants (Pollen Tube Growth)
- Reproduction in Flowering Plants (Rate of Photosynthesis)
- Photosynthesis
- Nutrients
- Plant Growth
- Osmosis
- Osmosis (Living Plant Cells)
- Osmosis (Solute Potential)
- Transport Systems in Plants
- Reproductive Systems in Plants
- Response in Plants

Taxonomy

- Animal Classification
- Life Cycle of the Frog
- Classification of Organisms
- Taxonomic Groups

Food Chains, Webs, Pyramids and Resources

- Food Chains
- Food Webs
- Ecological Pyramids
- Populations, Resources, and the Environment

Energy and Living Things

Aerobic and Anaerobic Respiration

Nutrient Cycles

- Carbon Cycle
- Nitrogen Cycle

Population and Biodiversity

- Investigating Populations and Biodiversity
- Impacts on Biodiversity
- Group Behavior
- Population Change and Structure
- Population and Community Responses



Sustainability

- Food Chains (Human Food Chain)
- Food Chains (DDT and Biomagnification)
- Food Chains
- Global Warming
- Environmental Impact of Chemical Products
- Economic Impact of Chemical Products
- Resources and Recycling

Ecosystems

- Carrying Capacity of Ecosystems
- Changing Ecosystems
- Ecology
- Microorganisms in Organisms and Ecosystems
- Ecological Succession
- Relationships

STEM Design

LIB 2: 19 Engineering Design

The Design Process

- Introduction to Engineering Design
- Introduction to Engineering Design Task
- Engineering Problems
- Engineering Problems Task
- Alternative Solutions
- Alternative Solutions Task
- Models and Prototypes
- Models and Prototypes Task
- Communicating Engineering Design
- Communicating Engineering Design Task
- Design Project A Railroad Crossing System
- Design Project A Railroad Crossing System Task

Programming

- Switching on a Light Automatically
- Starting a Motor with a Switch
- Using a Conditional Loop
- Stopping a Motor with a Magnetic Switch
- Using a Multiple Loop
- Using the EEPROM Function
- Using Subprograms
- Using Variables

Building and Testing

- Building a Helicopter
- Building a Conveyor
- Building a Turntable
- Building a Gearbox
- Building a Simple Vehicle
- Building a Screw Thread Mechanism
- Building a Rack and Pinion Mechanism
- Building a Pulley Mechanism
- Using a Magnet and a Magnetic Sensor
- Using a Counter
- Testing a Motor with the Controller
- Testing a Sensor with the Controller
- Using the IR Sensor and the Grayscale Sensor



LIB 2: 20 Green Technologies

Biomass

- Creating Power from Biomass
- Biomass Calculations

Efficiency of Power Generation

- Efficiency of Power Generation
- Turbine Efficiency

Energy in Buildings

- Energy in Buildings
- Energy and Power
- Energy of the Cloud
- Solar Tracking Task
- Design Project An Automatic Sunshade

Fuel Cells

Hydrogen Fuel Cell

Geothermal

- Geothermal Energy
- Geothermal Survey
- Geothermal Challenge

Glass in Construction

- Glazing Systems
- Glazing Materials

Heat Pumps

- Cooling
- Heating
- Refrigerants
- Cooling a Large Space
- Passive Cooling

House Heating Systems

Heating the Home

Insulation

- Insulating Buildings
- Insulation Materials

Hydropower

- Generating Power from Water
- Water Pressure and Depth
- The Hoover Dam
- Powering an Island

National Grid

- Power Transmission
- Energy Storage
- National Grid Challenge

Nuclear Energy

- Nuclear Energy
- Nuclear Power

Power Generation

- Generating Electricity
- Energy and Power
- Exploring Fossil Fuels
- Climate Change

Solar Electric Systems

- Solar Electricity for the Home
- Grid Connected

Solar Heating

- Solar Water Heating
- Grid Connected Water Heating

Solar Power

- Solar Power
- Harnessing Solar Power
- Stirling Engines
- Solar Furnace
- Thermoacoustic Engines



Wind Power

- Power from the Wind
- Wind Farm
- Harnessing Wind Power
- Wind Power Calculations

Wind Turbines

- Small Scale Wind Turbines
- Storing Electricity
- Power in the Wind

LIB 2: 21 Mechanical Systems

Machines

- Mechanical Systems
- Simple Machines Task

Machine Design

- Designing a Slow Turntable Task
- Design Project An Elevator Task
- Design Project A Fairground Ride Task
- Problem Solving Designing an Engine Cam
- Designing a Winch Task

Friction

- Friction
- Lubricants, Bushes, and Bearings

Inclined Planes

Raising Loads using Inclined Planes

Levers

First, Second, and Third Class Levers

Gears

- Gears and Simple Gear Trains
- Compound Gear Trains
- Special Gears

Pulleys

- Pulley Belt Drive
- Pullevs
- Fixed and Moveable Pulleys

Cams and Cranks

- Cams and Cranks
- Cams
- Cranks

LIB 2: 22 Electronics

Basic Electricity

- Basic Electrical Quantities in Circuits
- Measurement in Circuits
- Simple Lamp Circuit
- The Lamp Circuit
- Measuring Voltage in a Circuit
- Measuring Resistance of Components
- Experimenting with Voltage, Current, and Resistance
- Connecting Switches
- Generating Light

Building on Breadboard

- Breadboarding
- Planning an Automatic Light Circuit on Breadboard
- Building the Automatic Light Circuit on Breadboard

Building on Stripboard

- Building Circuits on Stripboard
- Planning an Anti-Theft Device
- Building and Testing the Anti-Theft Device



Building Circuits on Printed Circuit Boards

- Constructing the Continuity Tester on PCB
- Building Circuits on PCB

Electronic Problem Solving

- Problem Solving Identify Electronic Components
- Problem Solving Produce an Electronic Circuit Diagram (simulator)
- Problem Solving Plan, Construct and Test an Electronic Circuit
- Problem Solving Construct an Electronic Circuit
- Problem Solving Recognize and Select Components
- Problem Solving Testing and Fault Finding on Electronic Components (board)

LED Lamp Circuit

- Resistors
- Calculating the Resistor Value for an LED Lamp Circuit
- Building an LED Lamp Circuit (simulator)
- Building an LED Lamp Circuit
- Testing a Faulty LED Lamp Circuit (board)

Automatic Light Circuit

- Systems and Sub-Systems
- Building and Testing an Automatic Light Circuit (simulator)
- Building and Testing an Automatic Light Circuit
- The Voltage Divider Principle
- Building and Testing the Improved Automatic Light Circuit
- Building and Testing an Improved Automatic Light Circuit (board)
- Testing a Faulty Improved Automatic Light Circuit (board)

Power Supplies

- AC to DC Concepts and Principles
- A Simple AC to DC Converter
- Circuit Breakers and Fuses

Baby Alarm

- Building a Baby Alarm
- Building a Baby Alarm (board)

Flashing Doorbell Circuit

- Flashing Doorbell Circuit
- Building a Flashing Doorbell Circuit (simulator)
- Building a Flashing Doorbell Circuit

Freezer Temperature Warning Circuit

 Building the Freezer Temperature Warning Circuit on Breadboard

Intruder Alarm

- Intruder Alarm Circuit
- Intruder Alarm Circuit (Simulator)
- Latched Buzzer Circuit
- Simulated Latched Buzzer Circuit (simulator)

Polarity Tester

- Building and Testing a Polarity Tester
- Building and Testing a Polarity Tester (simulator)

Elevator Door Controller

- The Elevator Door Controller
- The Elevator Door Controller (simulator)

Road Crossing Controller

Road Crossing Controller



LIB 2: 23 Fluid Power

Principles of Pneumatics

- Fundamental Principles of Pneumatics
- Making use of Pneumatics
- Compressing Air

Pneumatic Components, Symbols and Circuits

- Pneumatic Circuit Symbols and Conventions
- Building a Simple Circuit
- Double-Acting Cylinder Circuit
- Control Valves
- Shuttle Valves
- Speed Control and Flow Regulators

Pneumatic Logic

- Logical Control of Cylinders
- Boolean Logic

Pneumatic Problem Solving

- Problem Solving Sorting Parts
- Problem Solving Dump Truck Design

Sequential and Automatic Control Circuits

- Automated Control Systems
- Manual and Automatics
- Sequence and Repetition

Pneumatic Circuit Time Delays

Time Delay Fundamentals

Electro-pneumatics

Combining Pneumatics and Electronics

Levers and Movement

Lever Principles

Principles of Hydraulics

- Hydraulic Applications
- Compressing Fluids!
- Building a Hydraulic Circuit
- Hydraulic Laws
- Lifting Force
- Basic Fluid Power Engineering

Hydraulic Components, Symbols and Circuits

- Symbols and Components
- Hydraulic Components
- Constructing from a Circuit Diagram

Hydraulic Cylinders

- Controlling Cylinders
- Cylinder Speed
- Hydraulic Cylinder Design
- Design a Cylinder
- Fluid Power Cylinders

Valves and Flow Control

- Hydraulic Control and Check Valves
- Danger High Pressure
- Basic Control Valves

Actuators

- Hydraulic Actuators
- Hydraulics in Operation
- Hydraulic Motor Control

Creating Pressure with Pumps

Hydraulic Pumps



LIB 2: 24 Construction

Forces on Structures

- Forces
- Skyscrapers

Concrete

Using Concrete for Building

Beams

Beams

Building Bridges

Bridge Design

Green Materials in Construction

Construction with Green Materials

LIB 2: 25 Telecommunications

Communication Methods

- Early Communication
- Electronic Communications in Everyday Life

Broadcasting

- Broadcast Communication
- Digital TV and Radio

Telephones

Telephone Communication

Cell Phones

Cell Phones

Networks

- Cell Phone Networks
- Networks
- Communication on the Internet

LIB 2: 26 Manufacturing

Design

- Design Loop
- Design Choices
- Design and Make a Door Knob
- Manufacturing Technology Task
- Design Project Manufacturing Technology Task

Materials

- Plastic Materials
- Metals
- Smart Materials
- Physical Properties of Materials
- Mechanical Properties of Materials
- Testing Materials
- Materials Selection: Electric Cables
- Materials Selection: Strength to Weight Ratio



Manufacturing Engineering

- Injection Machine Controls
- Hand Tools
- Machine Tools and Fabrication

Waste Management

- Manufacturing Processes and Waste
- Recycling Waste
- Reducing Waste and Cost

LIB 2: 27 Transportation

Research and Design

- An Introduction to Research and Design
- Research and Design Approach
- The Design Loop
- Transit System

Transportation Systems

- Transportation Systems
- Transportation Technologies
- Transportation in Practice

Propulsion Systems

- Types of Propulsion
- Propulsion Systems and the Environment
- Fuels
- Power and Control Task
- Torque Task

Transportation Logistics

Modes of Operation

Moving the Maglev

- Magnets and Electromagnets
- Systems that use Magnetism
- Electrical Power Supply

Force and Momentum

- Forces
- Momentum

Passenger Safety

- Passenger Safety
- Passenger Safety (Buffer Design)
- Passenger Safety (Buffer Evaluation)

Manufacturing Engineering

- Introduction to Transportation
- Power and Control
- Torque

Manufacturing Waste

- Intelligent Vehicles
- Freight Transport

Problem Solving Design

■ Introduction to Transportation - Task

Intelligent Vehicles

■ Intelligent Vehicles - Task

Freight Transport

Freight Transport - Task

Dump Truck

Design Project - A Dump Truck - Task

Program Control

- Programming
- Controlling the Service

Costs

- Operating Costs
- Lowering Passenger Ticket Prices



LIB 2: 28 Agriculture

Farming Technology

- Irrigation
- Irrigation Task
- Artificial Environments
- Artificial Environments Task
- Design Project Vertical Farming System Task

Machinery

- Agricultural Machines 1
- Agricultural Machines 1 Task
- Agricultural Machines 2
- Agricultural Machines 2 Task

LIB 2: 29 Biomedical Technology

Hygiene

- Sanitation
- Sanitation Task

Diagnostic Equipment

- Medical Scanning
- Medical Scanning Task
- Design Project Model Scanner Improvements Task

Treatment and Prevention

- Vaccination and Immunization
- Vaccination and Immunization Task
- Pharmaceuticals
- Pharmaceuticals Task

LIB 2: 30 Robotics

Controlling Robots

- Manual Control of a Robot
- Programming a Robot
- Open and Closed Loop Control

Industrial Robotics

- Industrial Machines
- Industrial Machines Task
- Controlling Machines
- Controlling Machines Task
- The Control Loop
- Sensors
- Sensors Task
- Actuators
- Actuators Task
- Industrial Robots
- Industrial Robots Task
- Computers and Manufacturing
- Design Project An Industrial Robotic System Task

Mobile Robotics

- Introduction to Mobile Robots
- Introduction to Mobile Robots Task
- Powering Mobile Robots
- Powering Mobile Robots Task
- Controlling Mobile Robots
- Controlling Mobile Robots Task
- Sensors for Mobile Robots
- Sensors for Mobile Robots Task
- Space Robots
- Space Robots Task
- Design Project An Automated Guided Vehicle Task

Robots in Action

- Transportation Around the Work-Cell
- Manipulating Parts
- Industrial Robots
- Computer Integrated Manufacture
- Pre-programmed Sequences
- Problem Solving Nuclear Work-Cell



Support

LIB 2: 31 English Language

Language

- Learning Language
- Language Acquisition

Reading

- Citing Evidence to Support Analysis
- Identifying Ideas and Analyzing their Development
- Analyzing Connections in a Text
- Identifying Key Words and their Meanings
- Understanding the Role of Structure
- Determining the Author's Purpose and Point of View
- Understanding and Using Information in Different Mediums
- Considering Whether Arguments are Credible and Accurate
- Writing a Comparative Essay
- Citing Strong and Thorough Evidence
- Identifying and Analyzing Ideas in a Text
- Understanding and Interpreting a Text
- Understanding the Different Meanings of Language
- Understanding the Structure of a Text
- Determining a Writer's Perspective
- Understanding Multiple Sources of Information
- Evaluating Arguments and Specific Claims Made in a Text

Speaking and Listening

- Listening and Responding to Different Perspectives
- Debating an Issue
- Thinking About the Reliability of a Speaker
- Selling to an Audience
- Presenting a Persuasive Speech
- Planning, Writing, Presenting, and Evaluating
- Discussing Different Perspectives
- Justifying Decisions with Reasoning
- Engaging in Group Discussions
- Presenting a Perspective to an Audience

Writing

- Planning and Writing an Argument
- Planning and Writing a Persuasive Article
- Writing a Formal Letter
- Writing an Informative Text
- Presenting Information to an Audience
- Writing a Newspaper Article
- Writing a Narrative
- Writing From Another Person's Perspective
- Writing a Poem
- Arguing a Perspective
- Presenting a Persuasive Perspective
- Formal Letters with a Perspective
- Creating an Informative Text
- Informing an Audience
- Writing an Informative Article
- Understanding and Using Perspective in a Narrative
- Writing Reality as a Narrative
- Writing History



LIB 2: 32 Mathematics

Units of Measure

Units of Measurement

Approximation

Approximations

Arithmetic

- Adding and Subtracting
- Multiplication and Division of Decimal Numbers
- Multiply Sums

Fractions

- Fractions Addition and Subtraction
- Fractions Multiplication and Division
- Use Fractions
- Simplify Fractions
- Expand Fractions
- Convert Mixed Numbers into Improper Fractions
- Convert Improper Fractions into Mixed Numbers
- Add and Subtract Fractions with the Same Denominator
- Add and Subtract Fractions with Different Denominators
- Convert Fractions to Decimal Numbers
- Convert Decimal Numbers to Fractions

Percentages

- Percentages
- Calculate Percentages of Values
- Parts per Thousand
- Calculate Percentage Increases
- Calculate Percentage Reductions

Length, Area and Volume

- Lengths, Surface Area, and Volume
- Lengths, Units and Prefixes
- Calculate the Perimeter of a Rectangle
- Calculate the Area of a Rectangle
- Calculate the Area of a Complex Shape
- Calculate Volume

Angles

Angular Measure

Graphs and Charts

- Graphs Straight Line Graphs
- Graphs Square Law
- Graphs Pie Chart

Equations

- Transposing Equations
- Performing Calculations
- Sign Rules for Mathematical Operations
- Distributive Law
- Multiply Out Brackets
- Structure Equations
- Transform Equations by Addition and Subtraction
- Transform Equations by Multiplication and Division
- Transpose Equations
- Calculate the Unknown Variable in an Equation
- Equating Method for Solving Simultaneous Equations
- Addition Method for Solving Simultaneous Equations

Algebra

- Algebra Simple Formula
- First, Second, and Third Order Brackets
- Rule of Three (Direct Proportion)
- Rule of Three (Inverse Proportion)

Factorization

Simple Factorization

Indices

- Indices Powers of 10
- Indices Addition and Subtraction
- Indices Multiplication and Division
- Indices Letter Notation
- Powers
- Indices
- Square Roots





Trigonometry

- Pythagoras' Theorem
- Basic Trigonometry

Phasors

- Phase Angles
- Phasor Diagrams

LIB 2: 33 Information Technology

Introduction to IT

- Types of Computers
- Anatomy of a Computer
- Computer Performance, Speed, and Storage
- PC Unit Components
- Input Devices
- Output Devices
- Storage Devices
- Software Terms
- Operating Systems and Applications
- Shareware, Freeware, and Firmware
- Network Components and Terminology
- Basic Internet Concepts
- Uses of Computers in the Workplace
- Email, Messaging, and eCommerce
- Safety and Security
- User Passwords and Backups
- Malware
- IT Review Task

Accessing the Internet

- Browser Basics
- Accessing a Website
- Tabs
- Electronic Communications Review Task 1
- Web Searching and Printing
- Working with Data
- Using Favorites
- Electronic Communications Review Task 2
- Web Accelerators
- Security and Web Safety
- Security Features
- Electronic Communications Review Task 3
- Managing Information
- Managing History
- RSS Feeds
- Additional Components
- Electronic Communications Review Task 4
- Electronic Communications Review Task 5

Using MS Windows

- Windows Desktop
- Text Editors
- Wordpad
- Folders
- Folder Trees
- Moving and Copying
- Help and Applications
- MS Sticky Notes
- Media Player
- MS Paint
- Capturing Images and Changing Colors
- Drawing in MS Paint
- Internet Explorer 1
- Internet Explorer 2
- Using MS Windows Review Task 1
- Using MS Windows Review Task 2

Word Processing

- Introduction to Word Processing
- Editing Text 1
- Editing Text 2
- Formatting Text 1
- Formatting Text 2
- Formatting Text 3
- Lists and Tables 1
- Lists and Tables 2
- Lists and Tables 3
- Lists and Tables 4
- Page Layout, Pictures, and Printing 1
- Page Layout, Pictures, and Printing 2
- Page Layout, Pictures, and Printing 3
- Page Layout, Pictures, and Printing 4
- Introduction to Mail Merge
- Word Processing Review Task 1
- Word Processing Review Task 2



Spreadsheet

- Introduction to Spreadsheets
- Working with Cells
- Working with Rows and Columns
- Working with Text
- Formatting Text
- Sorting and Filtering 1
- Sorting and Filtering 2
- Working with Formulae
- Formatting Numbers
- Numbers and Formulae
- Working with Tables 2
- Working with Charts 2
- Working with Graphs 1
- Working with Graphs 2
- Spreadsheets Review Task 1
- Spreadsheets Review Task 2

LIB 2: 34 Employability Skills





For more information on our range of learning resources, please contact:

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