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Engineering Digital Library
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## LIB 3: 01 Materials Engineering

#### Materials

- Ceramic and Sintered Materials
- Classification of Materials
- Composite Materials
- Corrosion
- Iron and Steel
- Lubrication
- Non-Ferrous Metals
- Polymers

## **Properties of Materials**

Characteristics of Materials

#### Structure of Materials

- Interpretation of Test Results
- Materials Testing Hardness and Non-Destructive Testing
- Materials Testing Tensile and Impact Testing
- Microstructure of Alloys
- Microstructure of Metals
- Microstructures of Steel
- Solutions and Phases

## LIB 3: 02 Engineering Drawing

## **Drawing Elements**

- Drilling and Finishes
- Fluid Power Diagrams
- Machine Elements
- Permanent Connections
- Screws and Threaded Components

## **Engineering Drawing**

- Basic Geometric Construction
- Co-ordinate Systems
- Dimensions
- Drawing Analysis
- Drawing Standards
- Roughness
- Sectional Views



## LIB 3: 03 Fluid Power

#### Fluid Power

- Calculations of Hydraulic Power
- Calculations of Pressure and Flow Rate
- Electropneumatics
- Fluid Power Cylinders
- Fluid Power Formulas
- Logic Controls
- Pneumatics Diagrams, Series and Parallel Circuits and Time Delays

## LIB 3: 04 Manufacturing Engineering

## **Basics of CNC**

Preparatory Programming - Turning

## **CNC Programming**

- A- and B-Axes
- C-Axis
- CNC and the Basics of Programming
- CNC Milling
- CNC Programming for Milling
- CNC Programming for Turning
- CNC Turning
- Cycle Programming Milling
- Cycle Programming Turning
- Multiple Axis Turning and Milling
- Preparatory Programming Milling
- Programming Linear and Tangential Start-Up and Coast-Down Milling

## Information Technology

- Charting Data
- Planning and Organizing Work Processes
- Process Planning

## **Joining**

- Forces in Threaded Joints
- Forces on Threads
- Formula and Calculation of Tightening Torque
- Joining Procedures
- Joining with Glues
- Joining with Keys and Splines
- Joining with Pins, Bolts and Rivets
- Joining with Soldering
- Joining with Threads
- Lapping
- Screw Connections
- Soldering Equipment and Safety



## **Manufacturing Processes**

- Bending
- Bending Operation Calculations
- Cutting and Angles of Cutting
- Cutting Metal
- Cutting Speed for Drilling
- Determining Data for Grinding
- Determining Data for Milling
- Determining Data for Turning
- Drilling
- Environmental Protection
- Erosive Manufacturing Processes
- Finishing Processes
- Forces on the Cutting Tool
- Forging
- Forming Material Use and Scrap
- Forming Calculations
- Forming Procedures
- Grinding Processes and Machines
- Hard Metal Cutting
- Honing
- Machine Tools and Terminology
- Manufacturing Processes
- Milling Processes and Machines
- Primary Metal Shaping Processes
- Reading Machine Diagrams
- Safety and Protective Measures

## Welding

- Arc Welding
- Gas Welding
- Gas-Shielded Welding
- Joining with Welding

## LIB 3: 05 Machine and Instrument Engineering

## **Bearings**

- Bearing Assemblies and Fit
- Bearings
- Calculation of Forces on Bearings
- Joining Hubs to Shafts
- Plain Bearings
- Rolling-Element Bearings
- Seals and Gaskets



## **Electronics Test Equipment**

Signal and Pulse Generators

## **Engineering Science**

- Calculating Work, Power and Efficiency
- Energy, Work and Efficiency
- Manufacturing Facilities
- Mass and Volume Flow Rate
- Material Conversion
- Mechanical Units

#### Gears

- Adjustable Speed Transmission
- Clutches
- Gear Calculations
- Gear Design Factors
- Gear Drives
- Simple and Compound Gears

## LIB 3: 06 Inspection, Maintenance and Quality Management

## Inspection Technology and Quality Management

- Accuracy
- Calculating Lengths
- Calculation of Clearances and Fits
- Clearances and Fits
- Measurement Tolerances
- Measuring Lengths
- Quality Management

## Maintenance

- Diagnostics and Troubleshooting
- Fault Repair
- Maintenance and Accident Prevention
- Maintenance Documentation
- Maintenance Inspection
- Maintenance Principles
- Mechanical Breakdown

## LIB 3: 07A Industrial Control Systems

## Feedback Control Systems

- Characteristics of an Air Flow Transducer
- Characteristics of an Air Pressure Transducer
- Characteristics of an IC Temperature Sensor
- Characteristics of an NTC Thermistor
- Controller Responses



- Effect of Loading on the Potentiometer Output Voltage
- Environmental Measurement
- Light Controlled System
- On/Off Control Systems
- ON/OFF Heater System
- Positional Resistance Transducers
- Proportional Control Step Input Response

## **Number Systems**

Hexadecimal and Binary Number Systems

## LIB 3: 07B Industrial Control PLCs

## Fieldbus Systems

- Introduction to Fieldbus
- Profibus DP

## **Industrial Network Systems**

- HMI Interactions
- HMI Panel Alarms
- HMI Panel Data Logging
- HMI Panel Monitoring and Supervising
- HMI Panel Process Control
- HMI Panel Real-time Data
- HMI Panel Recipes
- HMI Panel Sharing PLC Data
- HMI Panel Trend Analysis
- HMI Panel Trends
- Industrial Network Security
- Industrial Networks
- Introduction to SCADA
- Networking Industrial Control Devices
- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 1
- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 2
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- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 4
- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 5
- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 6
- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 7
- PETRA II Fault Finding Worksheet 8
- PETRA II Plant Control Program (Two PLCs and HMI)
- Smart Sensors



## PLC Advanced Industrial Control

- Carrying Out Tests on the PETRA II Parts
- Complete PETRA II Control Program
- Configure STEP 7 PLC Tags
- Moving a Part Round the PETRA II
- PETRA II Plant Control Program (Single PLC)
- Programming the PETRA II Carriage
- Programming the PETRA II Transfer Arm

## PLC Conveyor System Control

- Analog Inputs
- Analog Outputs
- Construction and Function of a PLC
- Counters
- Counting Parts
- Create a New Project
- Create a New STEP 7 Project
- Create a STEP 7 Project
- Enter a Ladder Program
- Enter a STEP 7 Ladder Program
- Flip-Flop Latches
- Global Variables
- Identifying the Requirements
- Introduction to PLCs
- Ladder Programming
- Latches
- Latching an Airlock
- Memory Stores
- Run a Ladder Program
- Run a STEP 7 Ladder Program
- Sequence Control System

## **PLC Part Sorting Control**

- Creating a New Project
- Creating a STEP 7 Project
- Sorting Parts

## **Programmable Logic Control**

- Basic Structure of a PLC
- Components of a Sequence Control System
- Connecting a PLC
- Converting Logical Circuit to Functional Plan
- GRAFCET Sequence Control Systems
- PLC Programming
- Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC)
- Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)



## LIB 3: 08 Electronic Systems

## **Alarm Systems**

- Components of Intruder and Fire Alarms
- Installing Intruder Alarms and Fire Alarms

## **Closed Loop Control**

- An Example On/Off Control System
- Automatic Temperature Control
- RC Circuit Responses

## Components

- Alternative Components
- Characteristics of Non-Linear Components
- Maintenance Information and Component Selection
- Problem Solving Identify Electronic Components
- Problem Solving Recognize and Select Components

## **Energy and Power**

- Extending System Life
- Small Energy Sources

## **Fault Finding Electronic Systems**

- Electronic Systems Maintenance
- Fault Conditions
- Fault Location Techniques
- Faults and Fault Finding Aids
- Problem Solving Testing and Fault Finding on Electronic Components

## **Signal Processing**

- Analog Signal Processing
- Electronic Systems
- Inputs, Outputs and Processes
- Measurement of Non-Electrical Quantities

## LIB 3: 09 DC Circuits

## **Capacitor Circuits**

- Calculating Total Capacitance
- Capacitance of Capacitors
- Capacitor Discharge Curve
- Capacitor Timing Circuits
- Capacitors
- Capacitors in Series and Parallel
- Charging and Discharging a Capacitor
- Interconnection of Capacitors
- Resistance and the Time Constant



## **Electrical Energy and Power**

- Calculating Electrical Power for a Load
- Calculation of Electrical Power
- Electrical Power

#### **Inductor Circuits**

Inductors - Graphs and Equations

## Resistance

- Applications of Ohm's Law
- Calculating Resistance Color Code Values and Tolerance
- Calculating the Resistor Value for an LED Lamp Circuit
- Changing the Resistance in an LED Circuit
- Color Code and Tolerance
- Electrical Power and Resistor Color Coding
- Gradient of Linear Voltage-Current Graphs
- Investigating a Characteristic Graph for a Resistive Component
- Investigating Whether Resistors are in Tolerance
- Measuring Resistance
- Non-Linear Resistances
- Relationship between Voltage, Current and Resistance
- Resistance and Conductance
- Resistance and Conductance Reciprocal Calculations
- Resistance Characteristics
- Resistor Characteristics and Applications
- Resistors

## Voltage and Current

- Basic Electrical Quantities in Circuits
- Circuit Diagrams
- Electric Current and Safety
- Electrical Principles
- Handling Voltage Calculations
- Introduction to Electric Current
- Measurement in Circuits
- Measuring Current in a Circuit
- Measuring Voltage
- Potential Difference and Voltage



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## LIB 3: 10 Electrical Networks

#### Internal Resistance

- Internal Resistance
- Internal Resistance of Power Sources

#### Kirchhoff's Laws

- Calculations using Kirchhoff's First Law
- Calculations using Kirchhoff's Second Law
- Current Behavior at a Node
- Kirchhoff's First Law
- Kirchhoff's Second Law

## **Measuring Instruments**

- Absolute and Relative Measurement Errors
- Calculating the Extension of the Range of a Voltmeter
- Calculating the Extension of the Range of an Ammeter
- Extending the Range of a Voltmeter
- Handling Measurement Errors
- Measurement of Resistance using a Wheatstone Bridge
- Measurement of Voltage using a Wheatstone Bridge Method 1
- Measurement of Voltage using a Wheatstone Bridge Method 2
- Measuring Current and Extending Ammeter Range

## Series and Parallel Lamps

- Parallel Circuits
- Series Circuits

## Series and Parallel Resistors

- Calculation of Resistors in Parallel
- Calculation of Resistors in Series
- Characteristics of Series and Parallel Connections
- Mathematical Approach to Series and Parallel Circuit Simplification
- Parallel Circuit Calculations
- Parallel Resistor Circuits
- Resistors in Parallel
- Resistors in Series
- Series and Parallel Equivalent Resistance
- Series and Parallel Resistor Combinations
- Series Circuit Calculations

## **Superposition Principle**

Applying the Superposition Principle



## LIB 3: 11 AC Circuits

## **AC Principles**

- Alternating Current Equations
- Amplitude and Timebase Settings of an Oscilloscope
- Calculating the Effective Values of Alternating Voltages and Currents
- Effective Values of Alternating Voltages and Currents
- Introduction to Alternating Current
- Measuring with an Oscilloscope
- Peak, Peak-to-Peak and RMS Values
- Period and Frequency

## **Capacitor Circuits**

- Calculations on Capacitive Reactance with Graphical Representation
- Capacitors in AC Circuits
- Graphical Representation and Equations of RC Circuits
- RC Circuits

#### **Inductor Circuits**

- Calculations on Inductive Reactance with Graphical Representation
- Graphical Representations and Equations of RL Circuits
- Inductors in AC Circuits
- RL Circuits

## **RLC Circuits**

- Calculating Power in RLC Circuits
- Calculating the Resonant Frequency of an LC Oscillator Circuit
- Graphical Representation and Equations of RLC Circuits
- Graphical Representation of Phase Difference and Power
- LC Oscillator Circuit
- Phase Difference and Power
- Power in RLC Circuits
- RLC Circuits

## LIB 3: 12 Magnetism and Electromagnetism

#### **DC Motor**

- Characteristics of the DC Motor
- DC Motor Operation
- DC Motor-Generator

## **Fault Finding Electromagnetic Devices**

- Fault Finding Electromagnetic Devices W1
- Fault Finding Electromagnetic Devices W2
- Fault Finding Electromagnetic Devices W3
- Fault Finding Electromagnetic Devices W4



## Magnetic and Electromagnetic Principles

- Electromagnetic Induction and the Solenoid
- Electromagnetism
- Field Shape and Direction for an Electromagnet
- Field Strength of an Electromagnet
- Hall Effect Sensor
- Magnetic Flux and Flux Density
- Magnetic Flux and Flux Density Calculations
- Magnetic Principles
- Reed Switch and Relay
- Self Inductance of Inductors

## Microphones and Speakers

Microphones and Speakers

## LIB 3: 13 Electrical Engineering

## **Electrical Connections in Buildings**

- Bus System
- Components of an Electrical Installation
- Electrical Installation in Residential Buildings
- Light and Lighting
- Planning Lighting Systems

## **Electrical Safety and Accident Prevention**

- American Wire Gauge
- Cables and Wires
- Circuit Breakers
- Consumer Units
- Dangers of Electric Current for Humans
- Dealing with a Victim of an Electric Shock
- Designing for Safety
- Earthing Systems
- Effect of Electric Current on the Human Body
- Electrical Cables
- Grounding
- Ingress Protection and IP Codes
- Lockout and Tagging of Electrical and Mechanical Hazards
- Minimum Safe Cross-Sectional Area of Wires
- Re-Testing to Electrical Standards
- Safeguards against Electric Shock

## **Equipment Protection**

Line Surge Protection

## Generating and Distributing Electric Energy

- Energy Distribution Calculations
- Production, Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Energy



## LIB 3: 14 Linear Electronics

## **Amplifiers**

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## **Analog ICs**

- Analog Switches
- IC Sensors

## **Fault Finding Linear Electronic Circuits**

- Fault Finding Linear Electronic Circuits W1
- Fault Finding Linear Electronic Circuits W2
- Fault Finding Linear Electronic Circuits W3
- Fault Finding Linear Electronic Circuits W4
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- Fault Finding Operational Amplifier Circuits W3
- Fault Finding Operational Amplifier Circuits W4
- Planning a Fault Location Strategy

## **Operational Amplifier Circuits**

- Characteristics of a Differential Amplifier
- Characteristics of DC Amplifiers
- Comparator
- High Frequency Performance of an Operational Amplifier
- Inverting and Non-inverting Operational Amplifier Circuits
- Investigating Inverting Op-amp circuits
- Investigating Non-Inverting Op-amp Circuits
- Operational Amplifier with AC input
- Operational Amplifiers
- Signal Conditioning Amplifiers

## **Power Supplies**

- A DC Power Supply
- Power Supply Filtering

## LIB 3: 15 Semiconductors

#### **Diodes**

- Diode Characteristics
- Diode Operation
- Diode Rectifier Calculations
- Diode Rectifiers
- Light Emitting Diodes
- PN Junction Theory
- Rectifier Circuits
- Simple Rectifier Circuit



## **Display Devices**

- 7-Segment Display and Decoder
- A 7-Segment Display
- Optoelectronic Display Devices

## **Fault Finding Semiconductor Circuits**

- Fault Finding Semiconductor Circuits W1
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- Fault Finding Semiconductor Circuits W3
- Fault Finding Semiconductor Circuits W4
- Fault Finding Transistor Amplifiers W1
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## **Integrated Circuits**

Integrated Circuit Packages

## **Optical Sensors**

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#### **SCRs**

- Characteristics of Thyristors
- Diacs and Triacs

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- Class A Transistor Amplifier
- Class B and AB Transistor Amplifiers
- Class C Transistor Amplifier
- Classes of Transistor Amplifiers
- Effects of Feedback in a Transistor Amplifier Circuit
- Gain, Loss and Noise

#### **Transistors**

- Analyzing Transistor Characteristics
- Bipolar Transistor Characteristics
- Comparison of Electronic and Electromechanical Switches
- Field Effect Transistor Amplifier
- Field Effect Transistor Operation
- PNP Transistor Switch

## LIB 3: 16 Power Electronics

#### Contactors

- Construction of a Contactor
- Controlling Contactors
- Current Flow in Latching Circuits
- Latching in Contactor Circuits
- Selection of Contactors



## **Energy and Power**

- Efficiency Formulas for Electric Motors
- Efficiency of Electric Motors

## **Frequency Converters**

- Commissioning of Frequency Converters
- Connecting a Frequency Converter
- Construction and Function of Frequency Converters
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- Frequency Converter Parameters
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- Motor Drive Protection Circuit
- Motor Installations and Safety
- Motor Protection

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- Characteristics of a DC Solenoid
- Characteristics of an Air Valve
- Characteristics of an Induction Motor
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- Motor Starting and Speed Control
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- Proportional Position Control
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- Delta Connection
- Generation of Three-phase AC
- Representation of Three-phase AC

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- Boolean Algebra
- Boolean Algebra and De Morgan's Theorems
- Building EXOR Gates from Other Gates



- Characteristics of a Schmitt Inverter Gate
- Characteristics of the EX-OR and EX-NOR Circuit
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## **Digital Systems**

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- Decoder Operation
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- Multiplexer Operation
- Multiplexer-Demultiplexer System
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## **Fault Finding Digital Circuits**

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## Interfacing

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- Industry Standards
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## **Number Systems**

- Calculations in Binary
- Conversion Between Number Systems

## Sequential Logic

- Asynchronous Counters
- Binary Counters
- Bistable Devices
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- Characteristics of a D-Type Flip-Flop
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## Signal Processing

Digital Signal Processing

## LIB 3: 18 Telecommunications

### **Antennas**

- Antenna and Broadband Options
- Installing Antenna and Broadband Connections

## **Digital Data Transmission**

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- Flow Control

## **Electronic Communication Principles**

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## **Fiber Optics**

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## LIB 3: 19 Microprocessors

## Architecture and Operation of a Microprocessor

- Architecture
- Principles of Operation

## **Developing PIC Programs**

- Controlling a Motor
- Debugging Programs
- Full Washing Machine Sequence

## Memory

Embedded Computers and RAM/Flash Memory

## Microprocessor System Applications

Microprocessor System Applications

## Number Systems, Instructions and Subroutines

- Instruction Groups
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## **Program Development**

- Designing a Program
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## **Automatic Light Circuit**

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## **Building Circuits on Printed Circuit Boards**

- Building Circuits on PCB
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- Building the Automatic Light Circuit on Breadboard
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## **Building on Stripboard**

- Building and Testing the Anti-Theft Device
- Building Circuits on Stripboard
- Planning an Anti-Theft Device



## **Diagnosing Fault Conditions**

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## **Electronic Problem Solving**

- Problem Solving Construct an Electronic Circuit
- Problem Solving Plan, Construct and Test an Electronic Circuit
- Problem Solving Produce an Electronic Circuit Diagram

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- Building a Flashing Doorbell Circuit
- Flashing Doorbell Circuit

## Freezer Temperature Warning Circuit

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- AC to DC Concepts and Principles
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Road Crossing Controller

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- Safe Working Practices

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- Inductance-Capacitance Parallel Circuit on an AC Supply Exercise 8.2
- Inductance-Capacitance Parallel Circuit on an AC Supply Exercise 8.3
- Resistance-Inductance and Resistance-Capacitance Filter Circuits Exercise 9.1
- Resistance-Inductance and Resistance-Capacitance Filter Circuits Worksheet 10
- Resistance-Inductance-Capacitance Circuits on AC Supplies Exercise 8.1
- RLC Circuits on AC Supplies Worksheet 7
- RLC Circuits on AC Supplies Worksheet 8
- RLC Circuits on AC Supplies Worksheet 9

#### **Transformer**

Application of Transformers to Impedance Matching - Exercise 10.3

## LIB 3: 22 Linear Electronics (D3000 Practice)

## **Comparator Circuits**

- Difference Amplifier Worksheet W10
- Schmitt Trigger Exercise 9.1
- Schmitt Trigger with Alternating Input Exercise 9.2

#### Difference Amplifier

- Difference Amplifier Worksheet W8
- Difference Amplifier Worksheet W9
- Differential Mode Exercise 8.3
- Inverting Mode Exercise 8.1
- Non-Inverting Mode Exercise 8.2

## Integrator

- DC Input Exercise 5.1
- Integrator Worksheet W3



## **Inverting Amplifier**

- Gain and Saturation Exercise 3.3
- Inverting Amplifier Alternating Input Worksheet W2
- Inverting Amplifier Gain and Bandwidth Exercise 4.2
- Inverting Amplifier with Sinusoidal Input Exercise 4.1

## Non-Inverting Amplifier

- Alternating Signal Input Exercise 6.2
- Direct Voltage Input and Offset Null Control Exercise 6.1
- Non-Inverting Amplifier Worksheet W4
- Non-Inverting Amplifier Worksheet W5

## **Operational Amplifier**

- Basic Operational Amplifier Worksheet W1
- Closed-Loop Amplifier Exercise 1.3
- Comparator Exercise 1.2
- Referenced Comparator Exercise 2.2

## **Oscillators**

- LC Oscillator Exercise 1.1
- RC Ladder Oscillator Exercise 1.2

### **RC Filters**

- High-Pass Filter Exercise 2.2
- Low-Pass Filter Exercise 2.1
- Simple RC Filters Worksheet W1
- Simple RC Filters Worksheet W2

### Rectification

- Effect of Varying Load Exercise 1.2
- Simple DC Power Supply Exercise 1.1

## **Summing Amplifier**

Scaling - Exercise 7.2

## LIB 3: 23 Semiconductors (D3000 Practice)

### **Diodes**

- Bridge Rectifier Exercise 3.1
- Bridge Rectifier Worksheet 4
- Diode Forward Characteristic Exercise 1.1
- Diode Reverse Characteristic Exercise 1.2
- Effect of Reservoir Capacitor Exercise 3.2
- Half-Wave Rectifier Exercise 2.1
- Half-Wave Rectifier Worksheet 3
- Negative Power Supply Exercise 2.3
- P-N Junction Diode Worksheet 1
- P-N Junction Diode Worksheet 2
- Reservoir Capacitor Exercise 2.2



## **Display Devices**

- Bar Graph Display Exercise 2.1
- Display Devices Worksheet W2
- Liquid Crystal (Seven Segment) Display Exercise 2.2

## **Transistor Amplifiers**

- Alternating Signal Applied Exercise 8.2
- Alternating Signal Drive Exercise 2.2
- Alternating Signal Drive Exercise 4.2
- Alternating Signal Drive Exercise 5.3
- Alternating Signal Drive Exercise 7.3
- Alternating Signal Drive Worksheet W7
- Analog Switch with Direct Voltage Applied Exercise 8.1
- Base Potential Divider Biasing and Stabilizing Exercise 1.4
- Base Potential Divider Stabilized Amplifier Exercise 7.2
- Bias Stability Exercise 7.2
- Bias Stabilization Worksheet 7
- Bias Stabilization Worksheet 8
- Channel and Junction Resistances Exercise 6.1
- Collector Feedback Biasing and Stabilizing Exercise 1.3
- Collector Feedback Stabilization Exercise 7.1
- Common Collector Amplifier (Emitter Follower) Exercise 8.1
- Complementary PNP/NPN Pair Worksheet W2
- Constant Current Sink Worksheet W3
- Darlington Pair Emitter Follower Worksheet W1
- DC and Quiescent Conditions Exercise 4.1
- DC Transfer Characteristic Exercise 5.2
- Differential Amplifier Worksheet W4
- Directly Coupled (DC) Amplifier Worksheet W5
- Directly Coupled (DC) Amplifier Worksheet W6
- Emitter Decoupling Capacitor Exercise 7.3
- Fault Diagnosis Preparatory Investigation 1
- Fault Diagnosis Preparatory Investigation 2
- Frequency Response of a Two-Stage Amplifier Exercise 9.2
- JFET Characteristics Exercise 6.2
- JFET Common Source Amplifier Worksheet W8
- JFET Common Source Amplifier Worksheet W9
- Need for Bias Exercise 6.2
- Output Characteristic Exercise 3.2
- PNP Common Emitter Amplifier Exercise 8.2
- Quiescent Conditions Exercise 3.1
- Quiescent Conditions Exercise 5.1
- Quiescent Conditions Exercise 7.1
- Quiescent Conditions and DC Drive Exercise 2.1
- Quiescent Voltages and Currents Exercise 1.1
- Signal Operation Exercise 1.2

#### **Transistors**

Regenerative Switch - Exercise 10.2



## LIB 3: 24 Power Electronics (D3000 Practice)

#### **AC Motors**

- AC Motor Principles, and the Three-Phase Synchronous Motor Exercise 6.1
- AC Motor Principles, and the Three-Phase Synchronous Motor Worksheet 6
- Capacitor Offset Exercise 7.2
- Delta Connection of a 3-Phase Synchronous Motor to Wye Supply Exercise 6.3
- Other AC Motors Exercise 9.1
- Power Factor Correction Exercise 8.1
- Power Factor Correction Worksheet 8
- Single-Phase Synchronous Motor Exercise 7.1
- Single-Phase Synchronous Motor Worksheet 7

#### **Power Transistors**

- Audio Amplifier Power Output Exercise 4.2
- Audio Amplifier Waveforms Exercise 4.1
- Audio Power Amplifier Worksheet W5
- Audio Power Amplifier Worksheet W6
- Comparison of FET to BJT Exercise 5.2
- Controlling a Lamp Exercise 1.1
- Current Booster Alternating Drive Exercise 3.2
- Current Booster DC Drive Exercise 3.1
- Current Booster Worksheet W4
- Duty Cycle Controller Worksheet W3
- Duty Cycle/Load Power Exercise 2.2
- MOSFET Characteristics Exercise 5.1
- Power Dissipated in the Transistor Exercise 1.2
- Power MOSFET Worksheet W7
- Power Transistor Worksheet W1
- Power Transistor Worksheet W2

## **SCR Bridge Circuits**

- Commutating Effects of Load on a Bridge Circuit Exercise 2.6
- Effect of a Commutating Diode on a Half Controlled SCR Bridge Circuit Ex 2.7
- Fully Controlled SCR Bridge with Capacitive/Resistive Load Exercise 2.5
- Fully Controlled SCR Bridge with Inductive/Resistive Load Exercise 2.4
- Fully Controlled SCR Bridge with Resistive Load Exercise 2.2
- Half Controlled SCR Bridge with Resistive Load Exercise 2.3
- SCR Bridge Circuits Worksheet W2

## SCR, Diac, Triac and UJT

- Controlled Angle Firing of a Thyristor Exercise 7.2
- Lamp Dimmer Exercise 9.2
- Optocoupler Exercise 8.2
- Pulse Transformer Exercise 8.1
- Silicon Controlled Rectifier Worksheet W8



## Single and Bi-phase Control

- Effect of Differing Loads on a Full-wave Bi-phase Rectification Circuit Ex 1.5
- Effect of Differing Loads on an SCR Circuit Exercise 1.3
- Full-wave Bi-phase Rectification Power Limiting Control Exercise 1.4
- Operation of an SCR Firing Circuit Exercise 1.2
- Single and Bi-phase Control Worksheet W1

## Three-Phase Rectifiers and Inverters

- Dual-Polarity Supplies Exercise 10.4
- Full-Wave Rectifier Exercise 10.3
- Half-Wave Rectifier Exercise 10.1
- Negative DC Supply Exercise 10.2
- Over-Current Protection Exercise 11.2

## Three-Phase Supplies

- 3-Wire Connection of a 3-Phase Supply (Delta/Delta Connection) Ex. 2.2
- 3-Wire Connection of a 3-Phase Supply (Delta/Delta Connection) Exercise 2.2
- 6-Wire, 3-Wire and 4-Wire Connections, Delta/Delta Connection Exercise 2.1
- 6-Wire, 3-Wire and 4-Wire Connections, Delta/Delta Connection Worksheet 1
- 6-Wire, 3-Wire and 4-Wire Connections, Delta/Delta Connection Worksheet 2
- Delta/Wye Connection Exercise 3.1
- Delta/Wye Connection Worksheet 3

## LIB 3: 25 Digital Electronics (D3000 Practice)

## **Combinational Logic**

- Characteristics of a Schmitt Inverter Gate Exercise 9.1
- Characteristics of the EX-OR and EX-NOR Circuit Exercise 1.1
- Characteristics of the Half Adder Circuit Exercise 1.2
- Characteristics of the Wired-AND Circuit Exercise 10.1
- Characteristics of the Wired-NOR Circuit Exercise 10.2
- Diode AND and OR Gate Characteristics Exercise 3.1
- Diode Logic Worksheet 4
- Diode-Transistor Logic (DTL) Worksheet 5
- Diode-Transistor Logic (DTL) Worksheet 6
- Diode-Transistor Logic Gate Characteristics Exercise 4.2
- Equivalent Logic Circuits 1 Exercise 6.1
- Equivalent Logic Circuits 2 Exercise 6.2
- Equivalent Logic Circuits 3 Exercise 6.3
- EX-OR and EX-NOR Gates Worksheet 1
- EX-OR and EX-NOR Gates Worksheet 2
- EX-OR and EX-NOR Gates Worksheet 3
- EX-OR and EX-NOR Gates Worksheet 4
- Four-Variable Karnaugh Maps Exercise 7.3
- Karnaugh Maps Exercise 7.1
- Open Collector Gates Worksheet 10
- Open Collector Gates Worksheet 9
- Series and Parallel Connection of Switches Exercise 2.1



## **Digital Systems**

- 2-bit Equal-Input Magnitude Comparator Circuit Exercise 5.1
- Binary/BCD Counters and 7-Segment Decoder/Driver/Displays Exercise 2.1
- Binary/BCD Counters, and 7-Segment Decoder/Driver/Displays Worksheet 6
- Binary/BCD Counters, and 7-Segment Decoder/Driver/Displays Worksheet 7
- Binary/BCD Counters, and 7-Segment Decoder/Driver/Displays Worksheet 8
- Binary/BCD Counters, and 7-Segment Decoder/Driver/Displays Worksheet 9
- Characteristics of a 1 to 1-of-4-line Demultiplexer Circuit Exercise 3.2
- Characteristics of a 2-1 Multiplexer Using Three State Logic Exercise 7.2
- Characteristics of a 2-4 Line Decoder Circuit Exercise 2.2
- Characteristics of a 4-2 Line Encoder Circuit Exercise 2.1
- Characteristics of a 4-bit Magnitude Comparator IC Exercise 5.3
- Characteristics of a 4-input Multiplexer Circuit Exercise 3.1
- Characteristics of a 4-input Priority Encoder Circuit Exercise 4.1
- Characteristics of a Frequency Counter System Exercise 5.2
- Characteristics of a Monostable IC (74LS123) Exercise 1.4
- Characteristics of a Multiplexer/Demultiplexer Circuit Exercise 3.3
- Characteristics of a Single-Bit Magnitude Comparator Circuit Exercise 5.2
- Characteristics of a Three State Logic Bi-Directional Switch Exercise 7.3
- Characteristics of a Three State Logic Circuit Exercise 7.1
- Characteristics of a Timer/Counter System Exercise 5.3
- Characteristics of a Triangular Waveform Generator System Exercise 5.4
- Characteristics of an Analog Comparator IC (311) Exercise 3.1
- Characteristics of an Analog Integrator IC (3140) Exercise 3.2
- Characteristics of an Analog Switch IC (211) Exercise 1.1
- Characteristics of an Analog Switch, S R Bistable System Exercise 1.5
- Characteristics of an Astable IC (4047) Exercise 1.3
- Characteristics of an Incremental A-D Converter System Exercise 4.2
- Characteristics of an S R Latch IC (74LS00) Exercise 1.2
- D-A Converter IC and an A-D Converter Circuit Worksheet 11
- Determination of a 4-Bit Code Using a Magnitude Comparator Exercise 5.4
- Encoder and Decoder Circuits Worksheet 5
- Encoder and Decoder Circuits Worksheet 6
- Encoder and Decoder Circuits Worksheet 7
- Fault Diagnosis Triangle Waveform Generator Circuit Worksheet 12
- Full Adder Circuits Exercise 6.1
- Full Adder Circuits Exercise 6.2
- Full Adder Circuits Worksheet 13
- Magnitude Comparator Circuits Worksheet 12
- Multiplexer and Demultiplexer Circuits Worksheet 8
- Multiplexer and Demultiplexer Circuits Worksheet 9
- Priority Encoder Circuits Worksheet 10
- Priority Encoder Circuits Worksheet 11
- Signal Converters Exercise 4.1

## Interfacing

CMOS Input and Output Characteristics - Exercise 8.2



## **Number Systems**

- Number Systems Measurement of Voltage Levels Exercise 1.1
- Number Systems Worksheet 1
- Number Systems Worksheet 2

## Sequential Logic

- Binary Counters Exercise 5.1
- Binary Counters Worksheet 11
- Binary Counters Worksheet 12
- Characteristics of a Binary Up Counter with Reduced Count Exercise 5.3
- Characteristics of a Binary Up Counter with Reduced Count 2 Exercise 5.4
- Characteristics of a D-Type 2-bit Shift Register Exercise 4.1
- Characteristics of a D-Type Flip-Flop Exercise 2.1
- Characteristics of a D-Type with D Connected to Q Exercise 2.2
- Characteristics of a J-K 4-bit Binary Counter Exercise 5.2
- Characteristics of a J-K 4-bit Shift Register Exercise 4.2
- Characteristics of a J-K Flip-Flop Exercise 3.1
- Characteristics of a J-K Flip-Flop Connected as a D-Type Exercise 3.2
- Characteristics of a J-K Flip-Flop Connected as a T-Type Exercise 3.3
- Characteristics of a NAND Gate S-R Latch Exercise 1.1
- Characteristics of an S-R Latch IC Exercise 1.2

## LIB 3: 26 Microprocessors (D3000 Practice)

## **Developing PIC Programs**

- Analog to Digital Conversion Exercise 15
- Digital to Analog Conversion Exercise 16
- EEPROM Programming Exercise 14
- Interrupts Exercise 10
- Keyboard Scanning Exercise 12
- Logic Systems Exercise 8
- Simple Closed Loop Process Control Exercise 17

## **Programming Applications**

- Basic Input/Output Exercise 7
- Program Development Exercise 6

## The PIC Development System

- Interfacing Exercise 5
- PIC Software Exercise 4

#### The PIC Microcontroller

- Microprocessors, Microcomputers and Microcontrollers Exercise 1
- Number Systems Exercise 3
- Overview of PIC Microcontrollers Exercise 2



## LIB 3: 27 Avionics (D3000 Practice)

## Single Engine Aircraft Battery Power System

- Electronics/Avionics Busbar Isolation Exercise 2.2
- Power Distribution Exercise 2.1
- Single Engine Aircraft Electrical Systems Worksheet W1
- Single Engine Aircraft Electrical Systems Worksheet W2
- Single Engine Power Distribution Systems Worksheet W3
- Single Engine Power Distribution Systems Worksheet W4

## Single Engine Aircraft Fuel Flow Measurement

- Fuel Measurement Using a Tank Resistor Exercise 7.1
- Fuel Quantity and Fuel Flow Measurement Worksheet W10
- Fuel Quantity and Fuel Flow Measurement Worksheet W9
- Optical Rotor Fuel Flow Measurement and Digital Display Exercise 7.2

## Single Engine Aircraft Fuel Quantity Measurement

- Fuel Measurement Using a Capacitor Bridge Exercise 6.1
- Fuel Measurement Using a Capacitor Bridge, Displayed Digitally Exercise 6.2
- Fuel Quantity Measurement Using a Capacitor Bridge Worksheet W8

## Single Engine Aircraft Power Consuming Circuits

- Early Internal Lighting Systems Exercise 5.1
- Electrical Landing Gear Control and Indication Systems Exercise 7.2
- Flap Control Systems Exercise 8.1
- Flap Control Systems Worksheet W13
- Hydraulic Landing Gear Control and Indication Systems Exercise 7.1
- Landing Gear Control and Indication Systems Worksheet W12
- Landing, Taxi and Anti-Collision Lights Exercise 6.3
- Single Engine Auxiliary Power Supply Systems Exercise 3.2
- Single Engine External Lighting Systems Worksheet W10
- Single Engine External Lighting Systems Worksheet W11
- Single Engine Internal Lighting Systems Worksheet W9

#### Single Engine Aircraft Power Generation System

- A Typical 1979 Alternator System Exercise 4.2
- A Typical Alternator System From 1963 To 1968/69 Exercise 4.1
- Cessna Single Engine Electrical Power Systems Worksheet W7
- Cessna Single Engine Electrical Power Systems Worksheet W8
- Single Engine Power Supply Systems Worksheet W5
- Single Engine Power Supply Systems Worksheet W6

### Single Engine Aircraft Stall Warning Systems

- A Stall Warning System using a Vane Switch Exercise 1.1
- Single Engine Aircraft Stall Warning Systems Worksheet W1



## Single Engine Aircraft Take-Off Warning Systems

Basic Logic Gates - Exercise 2.1

## Single Engine Aircraft Temperature Measurement

- Nickel Wire Sensor Temperature Systems Worksheet W4
- Nickel Wire Sensor Temperature Systems Worksheet W5
- Nickel Wire Temp Sensor Ratiometer and Analog Display Exercise 4.3
- Nickel Wire Temp Sensor Wheatstone Bridge and Analog Display Exercise 4.1
- Nickel Wire Temp Sensor Wheatstone Bridge and Digital Display Exercise 4.2

## LIB 3: 28 Electronic Systems (Series 9 Practice)

## Components

- Amplifier and Loudspeaker
- Applying Power to a Device
- DC Operated Buzzer
- Light Dependent Resistor LDR
- Logic Source Switches
- Output Driver
- Relay
- Seven Segment Display (Digital Signals)

## Signal Processing

- Analog Signals
- Automatic Light Switch System
- Combined Analog/Digital Signals
- Creating a Reference Voltage
- Digital Signals
- Fire Detector (Sprinkler) System
- Latching Switch System
- Lighting/Temperature Failure Warning System
- Sensor Voltage Divider

## LIB 3: 29 Electronic Principles (Series 9 Practice)

#### **AC Circuits**

- Alternating Current AC
- Alternating Voltage Values
- Capacitor on an AC Supply
- Capacitors in Parallel
- Capacitors in Series
- Capacitors with AC Applied
- Inductors with AC Applied
- Plotting Frequency Responses of RC and RL Circuits
- Capacitor Charge Time
- Capacitor on a DC Supply
- CR Integrator



- Investigation of a Wheatstone Bridge
- Kirchhoff's Current Law
- Kirchhoff's Voltage Law
- Other Ways to Calculate Power
- Resistor Measurements
- Series-Parallel Combinations

## Magnetism and Electromagnetism

- Attraction and Repulsion
- Electromagnet Field Plot
- Electromagnetic Induction
- Investigating Change-Over and Latching Circuits
- Investigation of a Basic Transformer
- Other Magnetic Materials

## LIB 3: 30 Linear Electronics (Series 9 Practice)

## **Current Amplifier Circuits**

- Improving the performance of Push-pull Amplifier (1)
- Improving the performance of Push-pull Amplifier (2)
- Measuring Power in Single-ended and Push-pull Amplifiers
- Operation of a Current Amplifier

## **Operational Amplifier Circuits**

- AC Comparator
- Feedback Amplifier
- Gain-Bandwidth Product in Practice
- Investigation of an Integrator
- Non-Inverting Amplifier
- Regenerative Comparator Under AC Conditions
- Regenerative Comparator Under DC Conditions
- Slew Rate Limitation of an Amplifier

## LIB 3: 31 Semiconductors (Series 9 Practice)

#### **Diodes**

Half-Wave Rectifier

## **SCRs**

- Capacitor Commutation
- CR Phase Shift Control Circuit
- DC Control of an SCR with AC Applied
- Silicon Controlled Rectifier SCR

## **Transistor Amplifiers**

- Common Collector Amplifier Emitter Follower
- Differential Amplifier Under AC Conditions
- Differential Amplifier Under DC Conditions



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- Elimination of Crossover Distortion
- Emitter Decoupling Capacitor
- Emitter Follower Circuits
- Investigation of the Amplifier with an Applied Signal
- JFET Common Source Amplifier Investigation
- Loading a Voltage Divider
- Measurement of Quiescent Voltages
- Simple Current Biasing

## **Transistors**

- Current Gain Characteristic
- Darlington Pair Switch Circuit
- Investigation of an N-channel JFET
- NPN Transistor Switch
- Output Characteristic
- Regenerative NPN/PNP Switch

## LIB 3: 32 Digital Electronics (Series 9 Practice)

## **Combinational Logic**

- AND Gate From NAND Gates
- Boolean Expressions From Logic Circuits
- Combinational Logic Circuits
- Diode Logic
- Diode Transistor Logic (DTL)
- Logic Gate Switches
- NOR Gate From NAND Gates
- NOT Gate From a NAND Gate
- Operation of the Schmitt NOT Gate
- OR Gate From NAND Gates

## **Digital Systems**

- 1-4 Line Demultiplexer
- 2-1 Multiplexer
- 2-4 Line Decoder
- 4-1 Line Multiplexer
- 4-2 Line Encoder
- 4-Bit Binary Full Adder
- 4-Bit Magnitude Comparator
- Analog Switch
- Analog to Digital Converter
- Astable IC Circuit
- BCD Counter and 7-Segment Decoder
- Bi-Directional Switch
- Digital to Analog Converter
- Encoder-Decoder Circuit
- Full Adder
- Half Adder
- Monostable IC Circuit



- Multiplexer-Demultiplexer Circuit
- Seven-Segment Display

## **Number Systems**

Practical Investigation of Number Systems

## Sequential Logic

- 3-Bit Down-Counter
- 3-Bit Up-Counter
- Binary Counter IC
- D-Type (Data) Flip-Flop
- Modulo-N Counter

## LIB 3: 33 Microprocessors (Series 9 Practice)

## **Developing PIC Programs**

- Defining Device Type and Clock Speed
- Introduction to Interrupts
- Loops and Conditional Branching
- Programming Fundamentals

## PIC Microcontroller

- Arithmetic and Logic Operations
- Commands to set up an Interrupt on Portb
- Creating Delays

## The PIC Development System

- Introduction to the PIC Basic Software
- Introduction to the PICShell Software
- Introduction to the Software and Hardware

#### The PIC Microcontroller

- Features of a PIC
- Introduction to PICs



## LIB 3: 61 Engineering Mathematics

## Algebra

- Algebra Simple Formula
- First, Second, and Third Order Brackets
- Rule of Three (Direct Proportion)
- Rule of Three (Inverse Proportion)

## **Angles**

- Angular Measure
- Calculating with Angles
- Measuring Angles

## **Approximation**

Approximations

#### **Arithmetic**

- Adding and Subtracting
- Multiplication and Division of Decimal Numbers
- Multiply Sums

## **Equations**

- Addition Method for Solving Simultaneous Equations
- Calculate the Unknown Variable in an Equation
- Distributive Law
- Equating Method for Solving Simultaneous Equations
- Multiply Out Brackets
- Performing Calculations
- Sign Rules for Mathematical Operations

### **Factorization**

Simple Factorization

## **Fractions**

- Add and Subtract Fractions with Different Denominators
- Add and Subtract Fractions with the Same Denominator
- Convert Decimal Numbers to Fractions
- Convert Fractions to Decimal Numbers
- Convert Improper Fractions into Mixed Numbers
- Convert Mixed Numbers into Improper Fractions
- Expand Fractions
- Fractions Addition and Subtraction
- Fractions Multiplication and Division
- Simplify Fractions

## **Graphs and Charts**

- Graphs Pie Chart
- Graphs Square Law
- Graphs Straight Line Graphs



## **Indices**

- Indices
- Indices Addition and Subtraction
- Indices Letter Notation
- Indices Multiplication and Division
- Indices Powers of 10
- Powers

## Length, Area and Volume

- Calculate the Area of a Complex Shape
- Calculate the Area of a Rectangle
- Calculate the Perimeter of a Rectangle
- Calculate Volume
- Lengths, Surface Area and Volume
- Lengths, Surface Area, and Volume
- Lengths, Units and Prefixes

## **Number Systems**

Binary and Decimal Conversions

## **Percentages**

- Calculate Percentage Increases
- Calculate Percentage Reductions
- Calculate Percentages of Values
- Parts per Thousand
- Percentages

## **Phasors**

- Phase Angles
- Phasor Diagrams

## Trigonometry

- Basic Trigonometry
- Lengths and Pythagoras' Theorem
- Pythagoras' Theorem

## LIB 3: 62 English Language Skills

## Language

Language Acquisition

## Reading

- Citing Strong and Thorough Evidence
- Determining a Writer's Perspective
- Evaluating Arguments and Specific Claims Made in a Text
- Identifying and Analyzing Ideas in a Text



## Speaking and Listening

- Discussing Different Perspectives
- Engage in a Two-Way Conversation
- Engaging in Group Discussions
- How to Introduce Yourself
- Justifying Decisions with Reasoning
- Listening and Understanding
- Planning, Writing, Presenting, and Evaluating
- Presenting a Perspective to an Audience

## Writing

- Arguing a Perspective
- Creating an Informative Text
- Formal Letters with a Perspective
- Informing an Audience
- Presenting a Persuasive Perspective

## LIB 3: 63 Business Skills

## **Cost Accounting**

Marginal Cost Calculations

## **Economics**

- Economic Flow Models
- Economic Measures
- Economic Systems
- Location Factors
- Monetary Policy and Price Level Stability
- Needs, Wants and Demand
- Pricing and Types of Markets
- Production Factors

## Financial Accounting and Bookkeeping

- Accounting Valuation Principles
- Accruals and Pre-Payments
- Balance Sheet Accounting
- Balance Sheet Changes
- Inventory Accounting: The Periodic Method
- Inventory Accounting: The Perpetual Method
- List Price Determination
- Profit and Loss Accounts
- Purchase Cost Calculations

## **Fundamentals of Business Organization**

- Business Organizational Structure
- Business Process Optimization
- Corporate Mission and Goals
- Quality and Environmental Management



## **Investing and Financing**

- External Financing
- Financing Rules
- Internal Financing
- Investment Analysis
- Investment Planning
- Profit and Loss Analysis

## Legal Framework

- Breach of Contract
- Contracts and UN Law
- Process Chains and Networks

#### Procurement

- Controlling Procurement
- International Commercial Terms and Contracts
- Management of Hazardous Substances
- Material Procurement
- Material Requirements Planning (MRP)
- Monitoring Purchasing
- Organizing Procurement
- Purchasing Calculations

#### Production

- Analytical Techniques
- Controlling Production
- Improving Production
- Product Range
- Product Range Development
- Production Management
- Production Planning
- Production Process Control
- Production Process Planning
- Quality Control

## Sales and Marketing

- Advertising and the Marketing Mix
- Communications and the Marketing Mix
- Control of the Customer's Order
- Distribution and the Marketing Mix
- Marketing Planning
- Pricing Strategies
- Product and the Marketing Mix
- Product Promotion
- Sales and Marketing Measures

## Social Skills

- Common Courtesy
- Dress Code



- Handle Collective Property
- Personal Space
- Punctuality

## LIB 3: 64 Freight Logistics

## Efficiency and Optimization of the Warehouse

Quality Management in the Warehouse

## **Event Driven Process Chains**

EPC Diagrams

### **Human Resources**

- Accident Prevention in the Warehouse
- Handling of Hazardous Materials

## **Information Processing**

Privacy Policy

## **Internal Transport and Loading**

- Conveying
- Internal Transport and Loading Overview
- Loading Systems
- Picking Vehicles and Lifting Equipment
- Securing Loads

## Loading

Loading Goods Overview

## **Packaged Goods**

- Packaging
- Packaging Aids
- Packaging of Goods

## **Picking Stock**

- Key Figures of Picking
- Organization of Picking

## **Route Planning**

- Accompanying Documents
- Event Driven Process Chain for Route Planning
- Freight Costs
- Legal Regulations for Shipping

## Stowage Planning

Planning for Stowage



## LIB 3: 65 Workplace Problem Solving

#### Construction

- Car Park Construction Calculating Materials
- Installing a Flag Pole
- Perimeter Fencing Calculating Materials

#### **Customer Service**

Handling a Telephone Call

## Distribution

- Calculating Shipping Costs
- Planning Logistics

#### **Finance**

- Calculating Costs for a Building Project
- Calculating Stationery Costs
- Calculating VAT Rates
- Comparing Crane Hire Costs
- Phone Contracts Comparing Deals

#### **Human Resources**

- Attending a Meeting
- Choosing a Computer Monitor
- Improving the Workplace

#### Production

- Calculating Costs in a Food Factory
- Choosing Packaging for Parts
- Comparing Machine Productivities
- Machine Productivity for Cutting Metal Shapes
- Mass Production Calculating Quantities
- Paint Mixing Calculating Materials
- Programming a Drinks Bottling Plant
- Running a Bicycle Parts Production Line
- Running Two Production Lines for Bicycle Parts
- Setting Up a Paint Filling Machine

## Sales and Marketing

- Calculating Sales Discounts
- Sales Conversion Calculating Rates



For more information on our range of learning resources, please contact:

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